

## Vocabulary List for Digestive System Lecture

1. *Alimentary canal*
2. *Mouth*
3. *Pharynx*
4. *Esophagus*
5. *Stomach*
6. *Small intestine*
7. *Large intestine*
8. *Accessory digestive organs*
9. *Teeth*
10. *Tongue*
11. *Salivary glands*
12. *Liver*
13. *Gallbladder*
14. *Pancreas*
15. *Ingestion*
16. *Propulsion*
17. *Deglutition*
18. *Peristalsis*
19. *Mechanical digestion*
20. *Segmentation*
21. *Chemical digestion*
22. *Enzymes*
23. *Hydrolysis*
24. *Absorption*
25. *Defecation*
26. *Anus*
27. *Feces*
28. *Peritoneum*
29. *Visceral peritoneum*
30. *Parietal peritoneum*
31. *Peritoneal cavity*
32. *Peritoneal fluid*
33. *Mesentery*
34. *Retroperitoneal*
35. *Mucosa*
36. *Submucosa*
37. *Muscularis Externa*
38. *Serosa*
39. *Epithelium*
40. *Lamina propria*
41. *Muscularis mucosa*
42. *Inner circular muscularis externa*
43. *Outer longitudinal muscularis externa*
44. *Sphincter*
45. *Adventitia*
46. *Oral cavity*
47. *Buccal cavity*
48. *Oral orifice*
49. *Oropharynx*
50. *Vestibule*
51. *Oral cavity proper*
52. *Orbicularis oris*
53. *Buccinator*
54. *Labial frenulum*
55. *Hard palate*
56. *Palatine processes of the maxillary bones*
57. *Horizontal plates of the palatine bones*
58. *Soft palate*
59. *Bolus*
60. *Tongue*
61. *Lingual frenulum*
62. *Papillae*
63. *Taste buds*
64. *Lingual tonsil*
65. *Extrinsic salivary glands*
66. *Intrinsic salivary glands*
67. *Parotid gland*
68. *Submandibular gland*
69. *Sublingual gland*
70. *Saliva*
71. *Salivary amylase*
72. *Secretory IgA*
73. *Lysozyme*
74. *Mucin*
75. *Laryngopharynx*
76. *Pharyngeal constrictors*
77. *Esophageal hiatus*
78. *Cardiac orifice*
79. *Gastroesophageal sphincter*
80. *Cardiac sphincter*
81. *Chyme*
82. *Rugae*
83. *Cardiac region*
84. *Fundus*
85. *Body of the stomach*
86. *Pyloric region*
87. *Pyloric antrum*
88. *Pyloric canal*

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89. *Pylorus*
90. *Pyloric sphincter*
91. *Greater curvature*
92. *Lesser curvature*
93. *Omenta*
94. *Greater omentum*
95. *Lesser omentum*
96. *Gastric pits*
97. *Surface mucous cells*
98. *Gastric glands*
99. *Gastric juice*
100. *Mucous neck cells*
101. *Parietal cells*
102. *Hydrochloric acid*
103. *Intrinsic factor*
104. *Vitamin B<sub>12</sub>*
105. *Chief cells*
106. *Pepsinogen*
107. *Pepsin*
108. *Enteroendocrine cells*
109. *Gastrin*
110. *Tight junctions*
111. *Oblique layer of muscularis externa*
112. *Mixing waves*
113. *Peristaltic waves*
114. *Cephalic phase*
115. *Gastric phase*
116. *Intestinal phase*
117. *Intestinal gastrin*
118. *Cholecystokinin*
119. *Secretin*
120. *Duodenum*
121. *Common bile duct*
122. *Main pancreatic duct*
123. *Hepatopancreatic ampulla*
124. *Major duodenal papilla*
125. *Hepatopancreatic sphincter*
126. *Jejunum*
127. *Ileum*
128. *Circular folds*
129. *Plicae circulares*
130. *Villi*
131. *Lacteal*
132. *Microvilli*
133. *Brush border*
134. *Intestinal glands*
135. *Crypts of Lieberkuhn*
136. *Alkaline mucus glands*
137. *Peyer's patches*
138. *Bile*
139. *Right lobe*
140. *Left lobe*
141. *Caudate lobe*
142. *Quadrante lobe*
143. *Coronary ligament*
144. *Falciform ligament*
145. *Hepatic artery*
146. *Hepatic portal vein*
147. *Left hepatic duct*
148. *Right hepatic duct*
149. *Common hepatic duct*
150. *Cystic duct*
151. *Liver lobule*
152. *Hepatocyte*
153. *Hepatic cords*
154. *Central vein*
155. *Portal triad*
156. *Portal arteriole*
157. *Portal venule*
158. *Liver sinusoids*
159. *Bile canaliculi*
160. *Emulsification*
161. *Bilirubin*
162. *Head of pancreas*
163. *Body of pancreas*
164. *Tail of pancreas*
165. *Acini*
166. *Islets of Langerhans*
167. *Alpha cells*
168. *Beta cells*
169. *Glucagon*
170. *Insulin*
171. *Pancreatic juice*
172. *Proteases*
173. *Pancreatic lipase*
174. *Pancreatic amylase*
175. *Ileocecal valve*
176. *Teniae coli*
177. *Haustra*
178. *Cecum*
179. *Appendix*

## Vocabulary List for Digestive System Lecture

180. *Ascending colon*
181. *Right colic flexure*
182. *Hepatic flexure*
183. *Transverse colon*
184. *Left colic flexure*
185. *Splenic flexure*
186. *Descending colon*
187. *Sigmoid colon*
188. *Rectum*
189. *Anal canal*
190. *Internal anal sphincter*
191. *External anal sphincter*
192. *Colonic intestinal glands*
193. *Bacterial flora*
194. *Haustral contractions*
195. *Migrating motor complexes*
196. *Gastrocolic reflex*